

Postcode List Specification

Data Files

This product consists of 1 comma separated text file with a header record.

Files **PCL-XXX-WA-CSV** represents all current 'live' and retired Postcodes in Wales.

Table Structure

Field	Description
Postcode	Full UK Postcode (eg CF7 0EB)
Postcode Sector	The Postcode Sector (eg CF7 0)
Postcode District	The Postcode District (eg CF7)
Postcode Area	The Postcode Area (eg CF)
Introduced	Date the Postcode was introduced/ created
Retired	Date the Postcode was retired/ terminated

Full Postcode

The Full Postcode is the Postcode as most people would generally know and love it as written on envelopes for mailing purposes. (e.g. CF7 0EB). There are approximately 90,000 current Full Postcodes covering Wales.

Formerly a Postcode could contain between 1 and over 300 addresses. This is now restricted to a maximum of 100 although the average number of addresses per Postcode is 15.

A Postcode could cover addresses on up to 12 Thoroughfares. This is now generally restricted to 1 although some historic Postcodes may contain more.

Postcode Sector

A Postcode Sector is everything bar the last two letters of the Postcode (e.g. CF7 0 from CF7 0EB). There are over 9,000 Postcode Sectors covering the UK - Sectors are used for more local and detailed mapping and analysis.

Postcode District

A Postcode District is the first half of the Postcode (e.g. CF7 from CF7 0EB). There are approximately 2,800 Postcode Districts covering the UK - Districts are often used for sales territory and franchise area applications.

Postcode Area

A Postcode Area is the first 1 or 2 letters of the Postcode (e.g. CF from CF7 0EB). There are 124 Postcode Areas covering the UK from AB to ZE. Postcode Areas are ideal for general national mapping and analysis.

Introduced

Month and year of the most recent occurrence of the postcode's date of introduction in the form YYYYMM (year and month)

Retired

If present, the most recent occurrence of the postcode's date of termination in the form YYYYMM (year and month), otherwise: null indicates a 'live' postcode

Postcodes are terminated by Royal Mail for various reasons but most commonly it is due to the demolition/re-development of buildings or to postcode reorganisations.

Terminated postcodes are occasionally re-used by Royal Mail but not usually before an elapsed period of two or three years. In such circumstances, all terminated postcodes and their grid references are retained and a 'retired' date is added which provides a clear indication of a postcode's status.

Area data assigned to terminated postcodes are updated prior to each release of this data, so the directory contains current information linked to each record.